

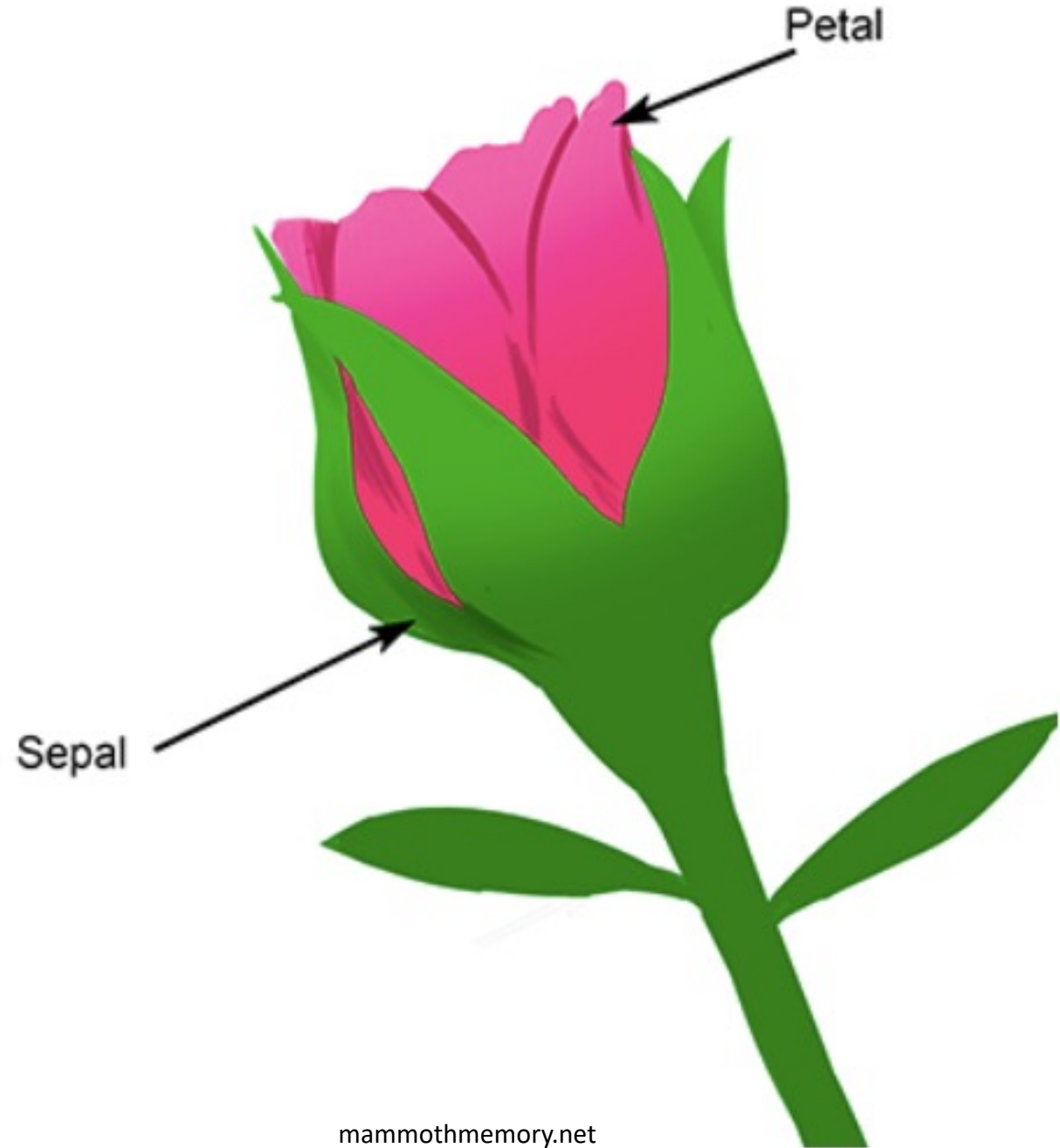
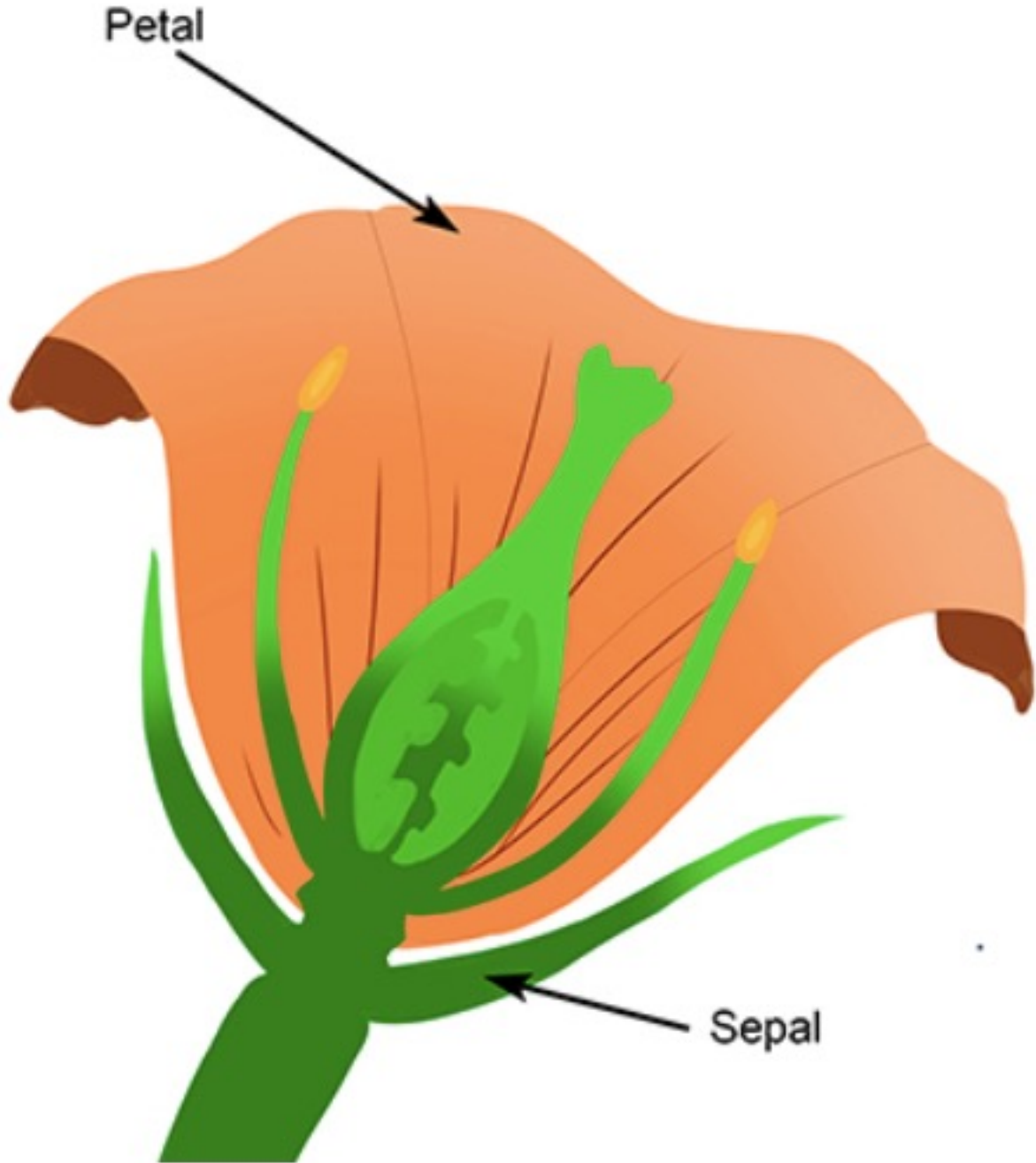


Food and Agriculture Organization  
of the United Nations

# SEPAL

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System for Earth Observation  
Data Access, Processing and  
Analysis for Land Monitoring



# SEPAL

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*System for earth observations, data access, processing & analysis for land monitoring.*

Signup

Launch



Now is a good time for earth  
observation

Our challenge is to make the  
best use of the data available.



Food and Agriculture Organization  
of the United Nations

# SEPAL objectives

Improve data access, processing, and delivery of satellite data and information products to enable autonomous land monitoring capacity.

# SEPAL Platform (sepal.io) – High Level Goals

Cloud-based catalyst for autonomous land monitoring / data processing

Democratize access to data / algorithms / methods / results generation

Make code actionable

Innovation to Adoption

A Global Public Good

# SEPAL Platform – the basics

Open source

Easy query, access and processing of earth observation data

Expandable with user scripts (python, GEE, R, C++, bash, etc)

Enable easy access / processing of Analysis Ready Data  
Supercomputing power, Maintenance and Dependencies

# SEPAL Platform – the basics

~7000 global active users

Access from anywhere...with internet or mobile phone

English / French / Spanish

Create / process data in multiple formats (GEE, data cube, etc)

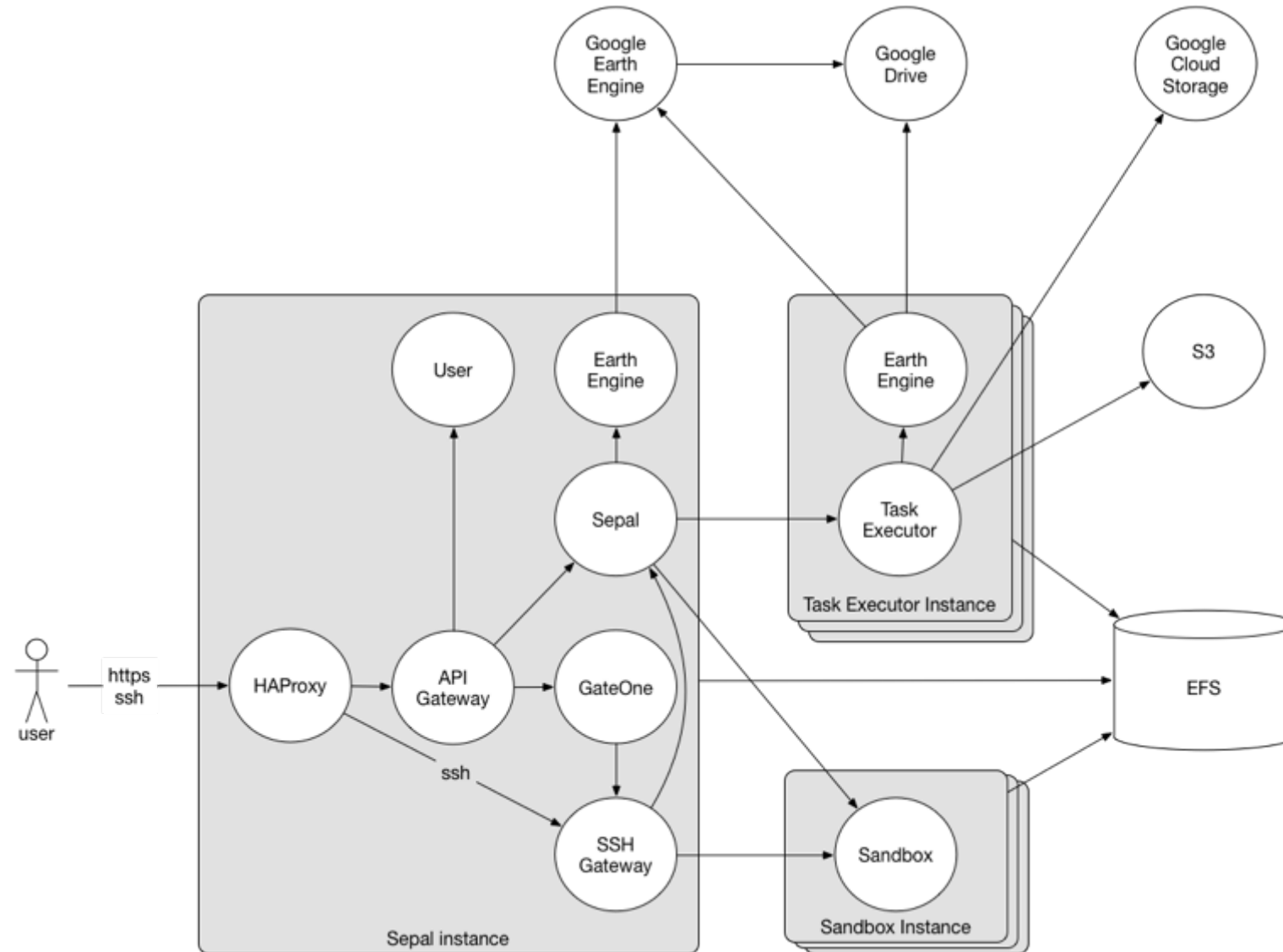
Make interface seamless for front-end users

Focus on task / not data wrangling

We're pretty agnostic when it comes to branding, etc...



# SEPAL Platform – the technical



# SEPAL Platform – the technical

Compute platform for big geospatial data analysis

AWS EFS storage (persistent) attached to AWS instances provisioned for processing by anyone, anywhere

Instantaneous access to 1 – 128 CPU and 1 to 2000 Mb RAM + GPU

Ubuntu Linux OS

Relies heavily on EE API but...

also R, Python, bash, Perl, C++, etc.

Easy to use UX enabling all levels of engagement

# SEPAL Platform – integration examples

BFAST – <https://github.com/diku-dk/bfast>

CCDC - <http://sites.bu.edu/measures/project-methods/change-detection-and-classification-algorithm/>

SMFM Toolkit - <https://www.smfm-project.com/>

Guidos Work Bench - <https://forest.jrc.ec.europa.eu/en/activities/lpa/gwb/>

PYSMM - <https://pysmm.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>

Planet – [planet.com](https://planet.com)

JRC Tropical Moist Forest - <https://forobs.jrc.ec.europa.eu/TMF/>

SAR Handbook – [servirglobal.net](https://servirglobal.net)

# SEPAL Platform – our collaborators



# SEPAL Platform – the 'take home'

Designed to be an open-source, collaborative platform

Engage on any level (from novice to expert)

Work is your own

Things just run...and can do so on very large machines

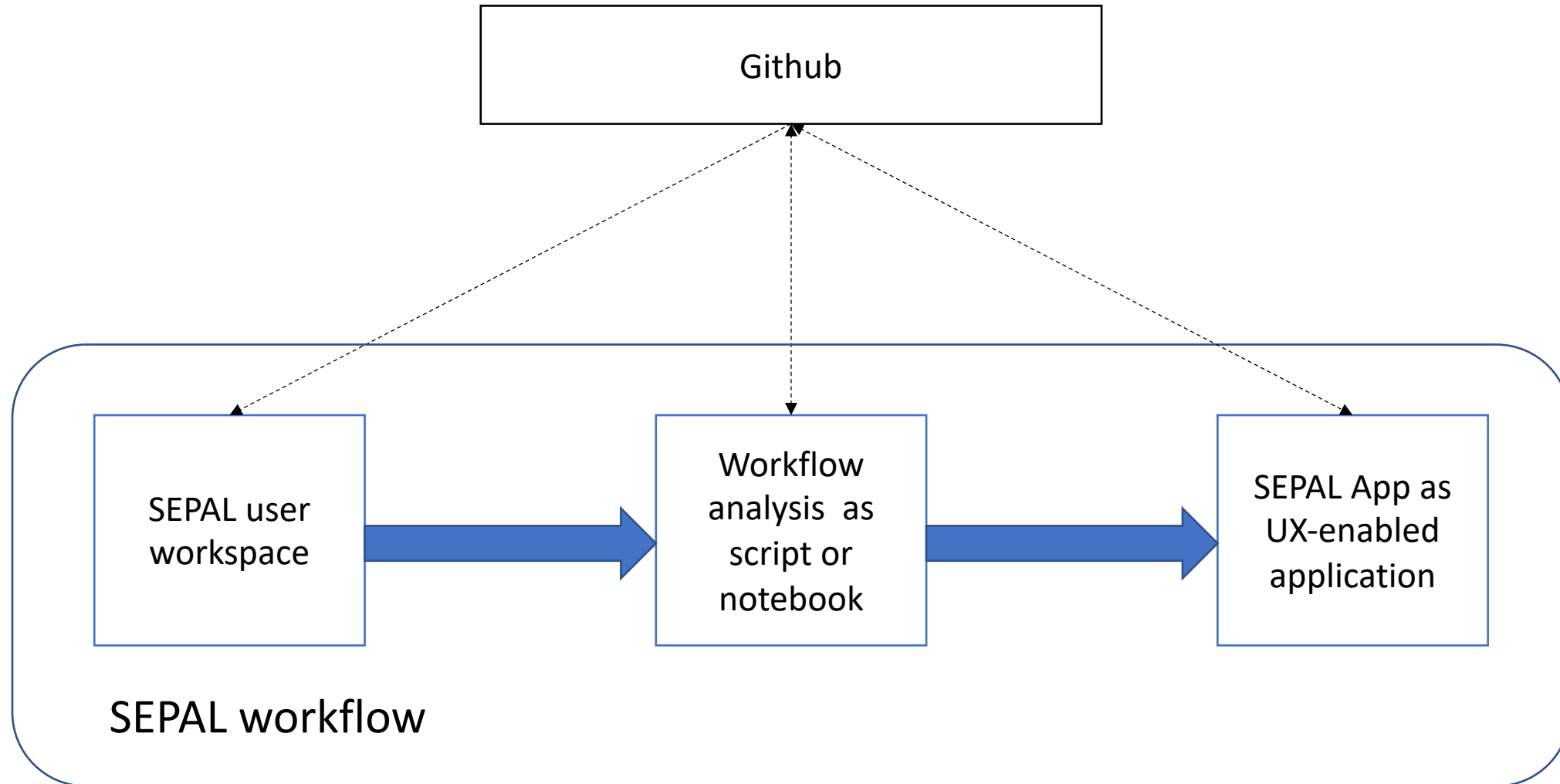
Develop in or out of SEPAL, share with all SEPAL users worldwide

All code can run inside or outside of SEPAL – we just make it easier

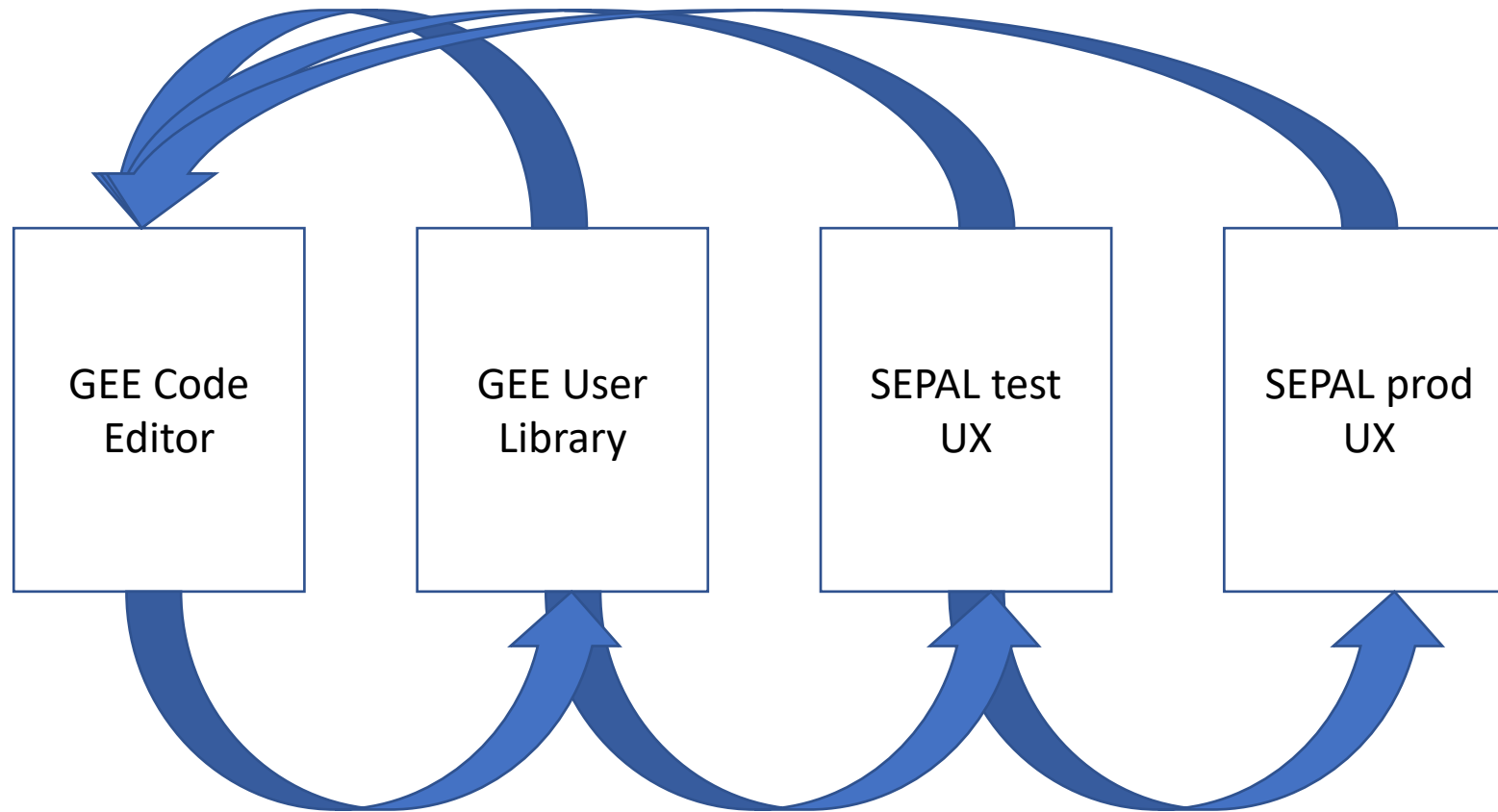
Concept is repeatable / scalable / copy-able

It's there to be used and to do good...so please go ahead

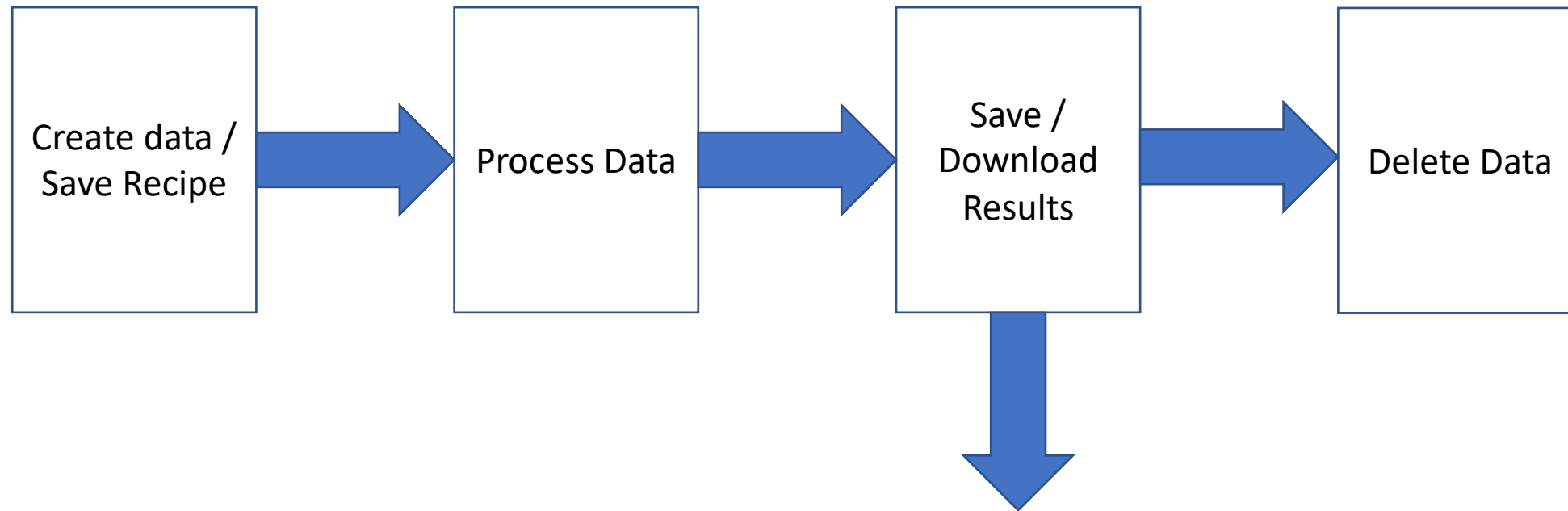
# SEPAL Platform – contributor workflow



# SEPAL Platform – contributor workflow GEE



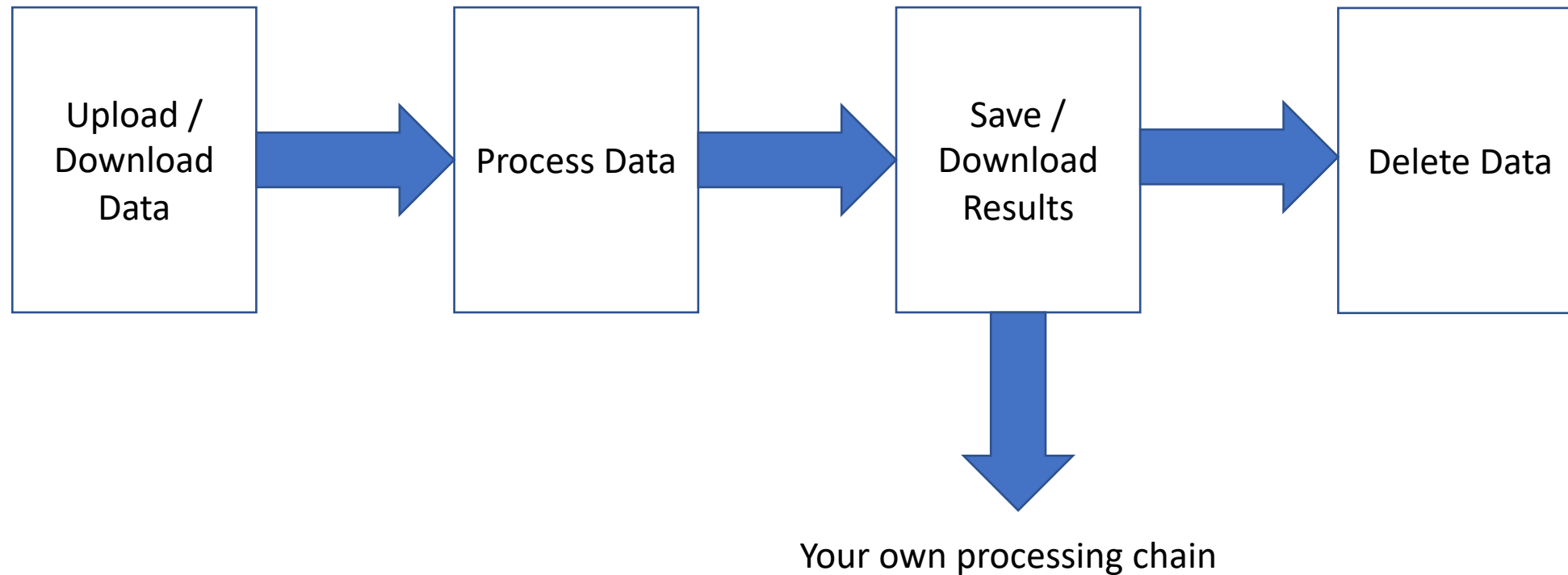
# SEPAL Platform – user workflow SEPAL interface



Your own processing chain



# SEPAL Platform – user workflow AWS instance



# SEPAL Platform – reference

SEPAL website: [sepal.io](https://sepal.io)

SEPAL documentation: <https://sepal-doc.readthedocs.io/en/latest/index.html>

SEPAL code: [github.com/openforis/sepal](https://github.com/openforis/sepal)

OpenForis website: [openforis.org](https://openforis.org)

FAO NFM website: <http://www.fao.org/national-forest-monitoring>

# SEPAL Platform – thanks to...

Governments of Norway, Germany, Finland, European Commission

USGS, NASA, ESA

Google

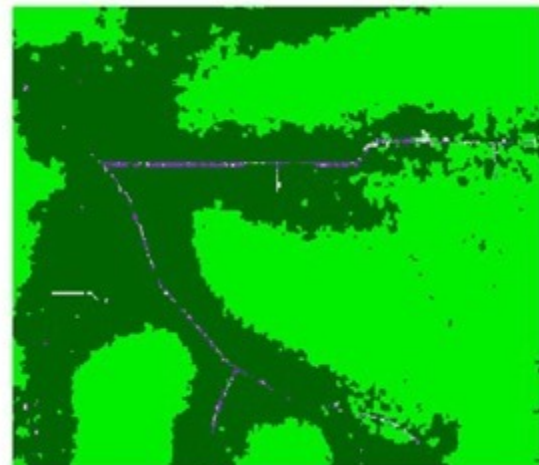
Daniel Wiell, Luca Paolini, Yelena Finegold, Remi D'Annunzio, Pierrick Rambaud, Daniel GuerreroMachado, Andreas Vollrath, Erith MunozRios, Jose Serafini, Naila Yasmin, Rashad Jalal, Amelie Arquero, Aurelie Shapiro, Laura D'Aietti, Matieu Henry, Lorena HojasGascon, Stefano Giaccio, Roberto Fontanarosa, Marieke Sandker, Till Neef, Inge Jonckheere, Danilo Mollicone, Alfonso Paus-Diaz, Marcelo Rezende, Giulio Marchi, Stefano Ricci, Adia Bey, Chiara Patriarca, Anssi Pekkarinen, Rachel Golder, Esther Phillips, Mariangela Bagnardi, Alessandro Petrucci

Many more...

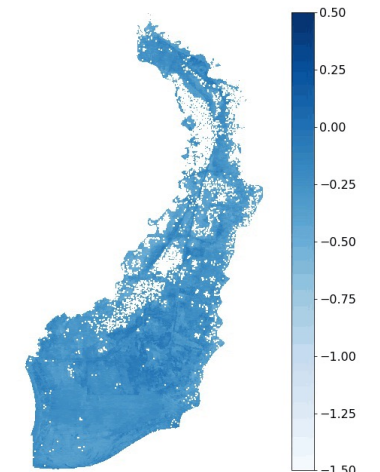
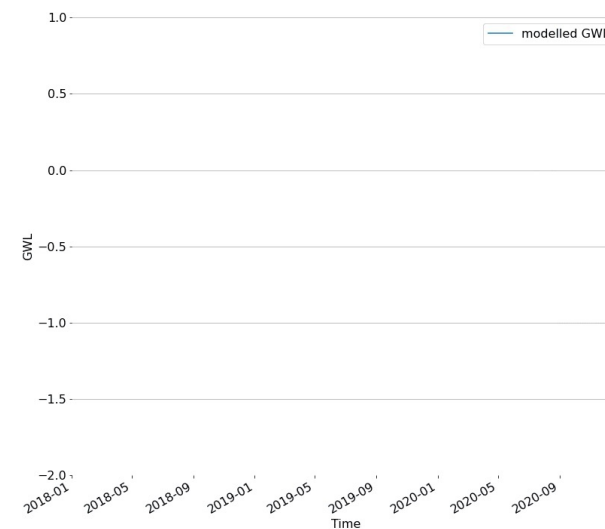
# Examples

# Customized monitoring systems

## Brazzaville, national forest monitoring



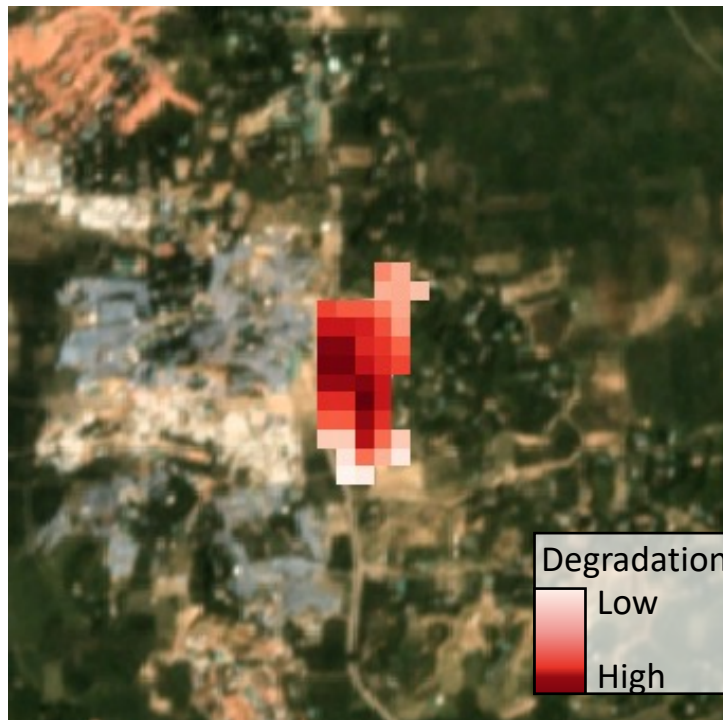
## Jakarta, peatland restoration



# Restoration monitoring & reporting

## Cox's Bazar refugee camp, Bangladesh

Forest degradation  
between 2016-2018



Reforestation in August 2018



Reporting at scale



- Forest cover
- Forest degradation
- Reforestation
- Land use & land use change
- Restoration suitability

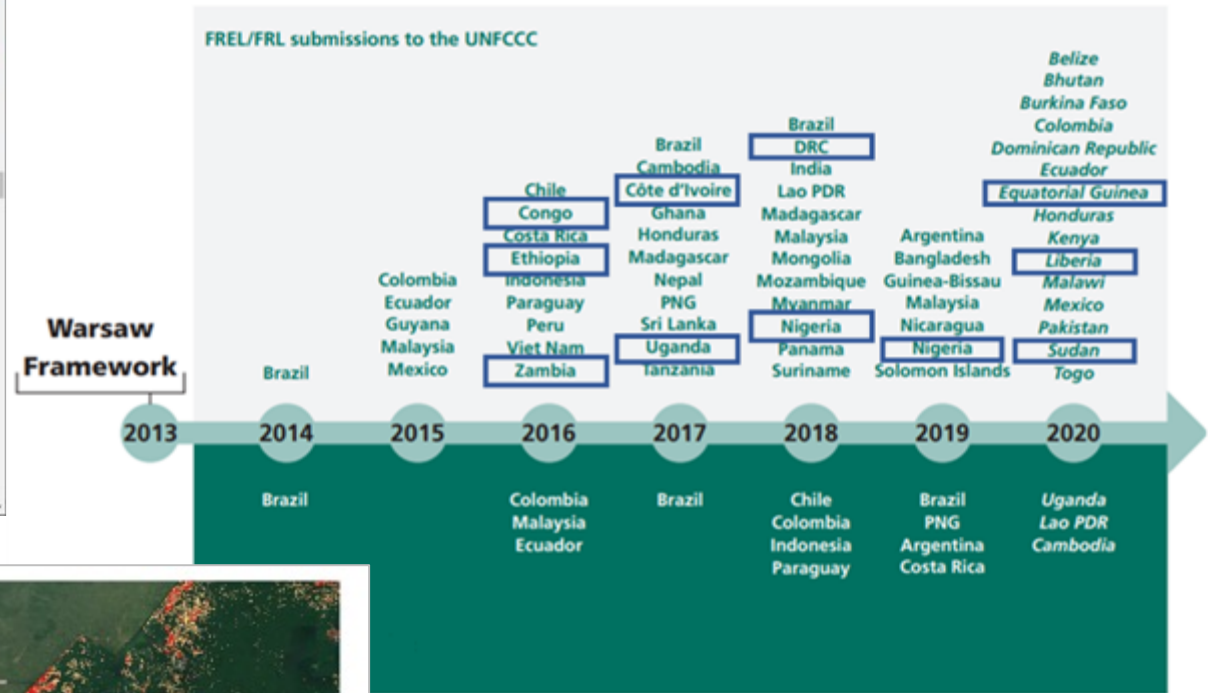
# Impacts of SEPAL

## A new collaboration: WWF & FAO

Elephants crossing the Chobe river between Namibia and Botswana © Patrick Bentley / WWF-US

In August 2019, WWF and the UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) tackled this issue together to map the changes in natural habitat in KAZA. WWF gained access to server resources and space on **SEPAL**: FAO's powerful platform for cloud computing and data management.

SEPAL, the System for Earth observations, data access, Processing & Analysis for Land monitoring, builds capacity for advanced online forest and habitat monitoring.



## Open Foris: FAO in collaboration with Google developing innovative technical solutions for catalysing climate action

Open Foris Sep 8 · 7 min read

*Innovative open-source solutions that help countries generate critical forest and land cover information in their efforts to mitigate and adapt to climate change.*

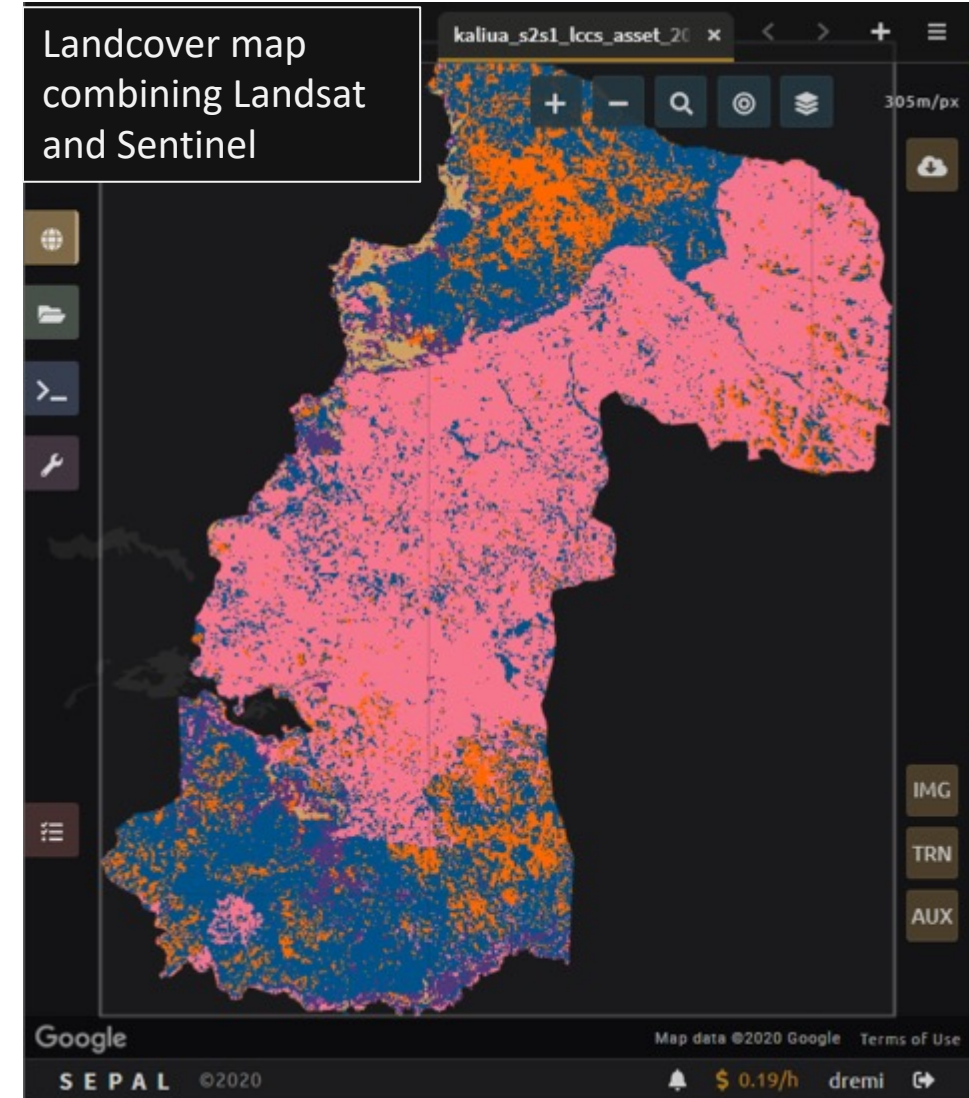
Using SEPAL, land cover change has been detected in Uganda. Here, deforestation in red and forest degradation in yellow are shown eating away at a forest over the period 2018-2019. This type of analysis, which can show change almost from one day to another and with a resolution in metres, can enable a near-real time understanding of change dynamics and drivers, and rapid and targeted response of the people managing forests. Image copyright FAO.

UNITED NATIONS DECADE ON  
**ECOSYSTEM RESTORATION**  
2021-2030





# Custom analysis ready data

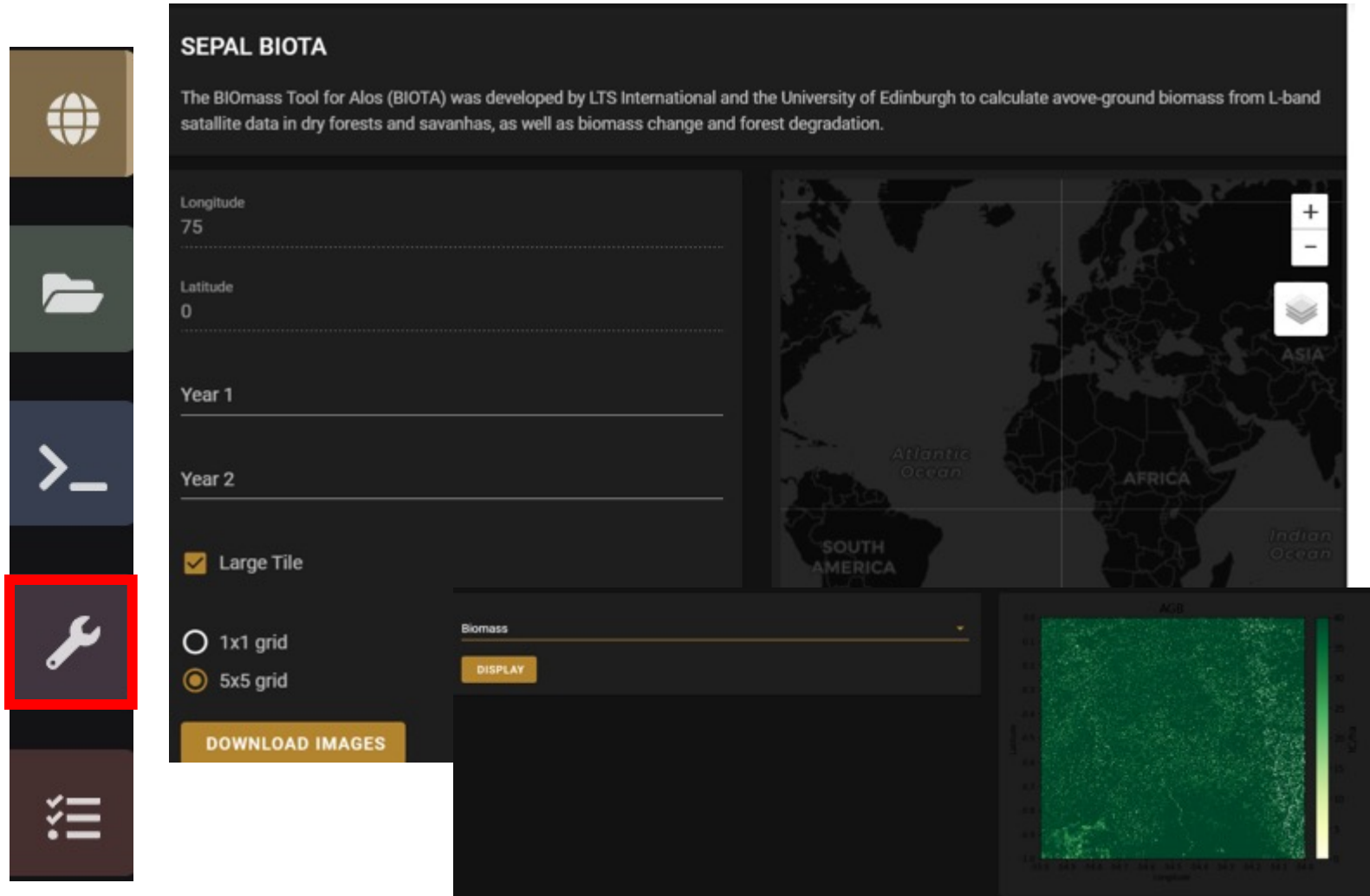


- Easy image fusion – possibility to combine Landsat, Sentinel 1 and 2
- Export data for **SMFM deforestation/degradation module**
- In application training data collection (advanced module coming soon!)

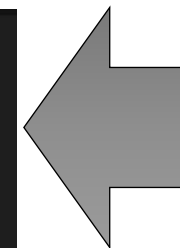
# SMFM integration - BIOTA



BIOTA  
Using ALOS annual  
composites



The screenshot shows the SEPAL BIOTA web interface. On the left is a vertical toolbar with icons for globe, folder, navigation, a highlighted wrench icon, and a list icon. The main interface includes input fields for Longitude (75), Latitude (0), Year 1, and Year 2. A world map is displayed with zoom controls. Below the map are grid options (1x1 and 5x5) and a 'DOWNLOAD IMAGES' button. A 'Biomass' section has a 'DISPLAY' button. A satellite image of a forest is shown in the bottom right corner.



```
jupyter smfm_biota
File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3
In [1]: import biota
        from biota import download
        #import download.download

In [2]: mkdir ~/smfm_data
        mkdir ~/smfm_outputs

In [3]: !download
        load -lon 75 -lat -5 --large -y 2007 2010 -r
        pad.download(0,-75,2010,large_tile=True,output_dir="/home/finfgold/smf_data")
        pad.download(0,-75,2010,large_tile=True,output_dir="/home/finfgold/smf_data")
        *
Out[3]: "/home/finfgold/smf_data/1000075_15_P05_F020AR.tar.gz"

In [4]: download.decompress("/home/finfgold/smf_data/1000075_15_P05_F020AR.tar.gz")
        download.decompress("/home/finfgold/smf_data/1000075_15_P05_F020AR.tar.gz")
        extracting /home/finfgold/smf_data/1000075_15_P05_F020AR.tar.gz
        extracting /home/finfgold/smf_data/1000075_15_P05_F020AR.tar.gz

In [18]: # Define a variable with the location of ALOS tiles
         data_dir = "~/smfm_data/"
         # Define and output location
```